<http://jonsenglishsite.info/Sent%20Comb%20Pages/Unit4Subordinators.htm>

Words That Show Logical Relationships

**Relationship** **Coordinators** **Subordinators Transition Words**

Addition and also, moreover

nor in addition

furthermore

Cause/Effect so therefore, thus

because as a result, hence

Reason/Result for consequently

Contrast but although however

yet even though nevertheless

(though) on the other hand

(while)

whereas

Concession although

even though

though

(while)

whereas

Alternative or instead

otherwise

Condition if

whether

unless

Time after, before then, next

since, until afterwards

while, when subsequently

whenever first, second . . .

as soon as finally

**Coordinators** can join sentences or introduce complete sentences. In an academic context, coordinators are **not** used at the beginning of a new sentence.

Lucy has a new computer, but she doesn't know how to use it.

Lucy has a new computer. But she doesn't know how to use it.

**Subordinators** join two clauses, thereby making one clause dependent, that is, it **cannot** stand **alone**. The dependent clause with the subordinator and the independent clause can switch position, but the comma rule changes.

Kevin likes his job because he makes a lot of money.

Because he makes a lot of money**,** Kevin likes his job.

**Transition** words cannot join sentences, so you must use a semicolon (;) between the two sentences or separate them with a period.

Exercise One - Pests

Combine the following pairs of sentences using subordinators. The logical relationship is given in brackets.

EXAMPLE: Some rodents and birds prey on cockroaches.

Humans are their biggest foes. **[contrast]**

SOLUTION: Although some rodents and birds prey on cockroaches, humans are their biggestfoes.

1. Cockroaches are a health menace to humans.

They carry viruses and bacteria that cause diseases from hepatitis to salmonella.**[result/cause]**

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2. Humans try to defeat the cockroaches.

Cockroaches are very successful at surviving. **[contrast]**

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3. They have extremely fast responses and sensitive receptors. **[contrast]**

Cockroaches are smaller than the humans who chase them.

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4. Cockroaches subsist on glue, paper, and soap.

There is no food. **[condition]**

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5. They can't find glue, paper, or soap.

They can draw on body stores for three months. **[condition]**

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6. Cockroaches are really desperate.

They will turn into cannibals. **[condition]**

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7. Female Surinam cockroaches produce generation after generation of identical females.

They are able to clone themselves. **[result/cause]**

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8. Cockroaches must have their antennae intact.

They function well even with their eyes painted over. **[contrast]**

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9. Some scientists believe roaches would survive nuclear war.

Roaches can tolerate much more radiation than humans. **[result/cause]**

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10. They are deprived of their protective waterproof coating. **[condition]**

Scientists have found that cockroaches dehydrate and die.

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Exercise Two - Stay on the Trail

In the following exercise, decide first how the ideas are logically related; then choose a subordinator that shows the relationship and join the two sentences with it.

EXAMPLE: Yoshi was not much of a hiker.

He went hiking with his co-worker Jose.

SOLUTION: Although Yoshi was not much of a hiker, he went hikingwith his co-worker Jose.

1. Jose suggested they go to a State Park in warm Sonoma County.

It was cold and foggy in San Francisco.

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2. They got to the park.

They purchased a map of all the traits.

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3. Yoshi chose a rather short trail.

Jose chose a longer, more challenging trail.

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4. Yoshi agreed to go on the longer trail.

Jose promised to buy him dinner.

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5. They started out on the trail.

They left the trail and walked a distance in some tall grass.

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6. He suggested they stop and rest for a moment.

Yoshi felt an alarming pain in his arm.

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7. Yoshi took off his shirt.

He found a tick embedded in his arm.

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8. Both Yoshi and Jose knew ticks carry a disease.

They read *Newsweek* and watched "Nightline."

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9. Ticks, including a few in Sonoma County, carry Lyme Disease.

Yoshi was not worried.

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10. He will be less likely to contract the disease.

He removed the tick right away.

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Exercise Three Review - **Chocolate High**

* Use coordinators and subordinators to join sentences and show logical relationships.
* In some sets, you are asked to join first with a coordinator and then with a subordinator. (Refer to the chart on page 1 for help.)
* Consider the sentences as part of a whole text.

EXAMPLE: Many people can't seem to live without chocolate.

Scientists wonder if chocolate is addictive.

SOLUTION 1: Many people can't seem to live without chocolate, so scientists wonder

if chocolate is addictive. **(coordinator)**

SOLUTION 2: Scientists wonder if chocolate is addictive, for many people can't seem

to live without it. **(coordinator)**

SOLUTION 3: Because many people can't seem to live without chocolate, scientists

wonder if it is addictive. **(subordinator)**

1. There are many delicious kinds of chocolate.

Milk chocolate is the most popular kind in the United States.

a. Use a coordinator:

b. Use a subordinator:

2. The average American consumes ten pounds of chocolate every year.

This number is increasing.

a. Use a coordinator:

3. Some of us get hooked on chocolate.

The chemicals in chocolate can help us feel good.

a. Use a coordinator:

b. Use a subordinator:

4. Pyrazines in chocolate attract humans.

Pyrazines smell good.

a. Use a coordinator:

b. Use a subordinator:

5. The chemical phenylethylamine appeals to chocolate lovers.

It gets people out of sad moods.

a. Use a coordinator:

b. Use a subordinator:

6. People consume carbohydrates, a component of chocolate.

Their moods improve and they feel more alert.

a. Use a subordinator:

7. We can eat chocolate to get all the benefits.

We may gain weight.

a. Use a coordinator:

b. Use a subordinator:

8. You feel you are addicted to chocolate.

You have two choices.

a. Use a subordinator:

9. You can quit eating chocolate altogether.

You can try to eat less.

a. Use a coordinator:

10. Most people choose to eat less chocolate.

They can't imagine a life without chocolate.

a. Use a coordinator:

b. Use a subordinator: